4a.

* Provide an ordinary world
* Note what is troublesome (Problem sentence)
* Back up your claims (Evidence of the problem)
* Provide a link between the problem and your research, specifically how your research can help to affect the problem.

4b.

Chosen SDG indicator: Goal 7, Affordable and Clean Energy

Problem statement: Despite global efforts, about 759 million people around the world still lack affordable and clean energy. Slow progress in energy efficiency, lack of electricity access for millions, health risks from inadequate cooking solutions, and disparities in sustainable energy access contribute to this challenge, limiting economic development and quality of life.

Research question (descriptive question): What are the key factors hindering the adoption of affordable and clean energy solutions in developing countries?

Background.

- Create context: What are the important factors(or variables) for the reader to know?

Closing Statement/Justification.

 - What is the problem? Why is it a problem? How is your question going to provide insight in into the problem?